Continuous Regression Testing for Safer and Faster Refactoring

PEJMAN GHORBANZADE





Continuous Regression Testing for Safer and Faster Refactoring



Pejman Ghorbanzade

Aurora Innovation

Engineers spend 17 hours per week maintaining software.

*Stripe 2019 Developer Coefficient Report

Maintaining Software

- Reading
- Refactoring
- Upgrading
- Migrating
- Debugging
- Adding tests
- Writing documentation
- Resolving technical debt



"The only constant in life is change." - Heraclitus

Types of Change

- Fixing a defect
- Enabling code reuse
- Adjusting to new expectations
- Improving a function implementation
- Upgrading a third-party dependency
- Renaming a function or variable
- Changing system configuration
- Updating build system toolchain



"Software engineering is programming integrated over time." - Titus Winters

It takes 23 days for software engineers to gain confidence that a code change works as expected.

 * Tricentis 2021 Report: How The World's Top Organizations Test

Agenda

- What is continuous regression testing
- How does regression testing work in practice
- How to build a regression testing system
- Going beyond finding behavioral regressions
- How to use regression testing effectively
- Establishing a culture of safety at scale

About Aurora

Delivering the benefits of selfdriving technology, safely, quickly, and broadly.

aurora.tech/careers



About Me

- Staff Software Engineer at Aurora Innovation
- Building tooling to improve developer experience
- Accelerating the development of web applications
- 8 years of professional experience
- Maintaining mission-critical software systems
- Ex VMware Carbon Black, Canon Medical Informatics
- Former founder of a developer tools startup

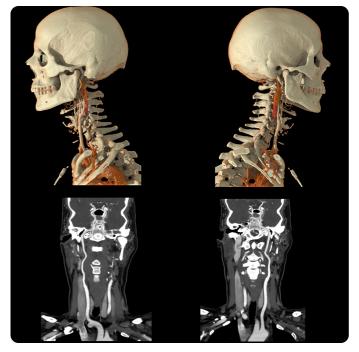


Pejman Ghorbanzade pejman.dev

What we do matters

Low-dose Ultra Helical CT Angiogram of the Carotids and Circle of Willis for stroke work-up.

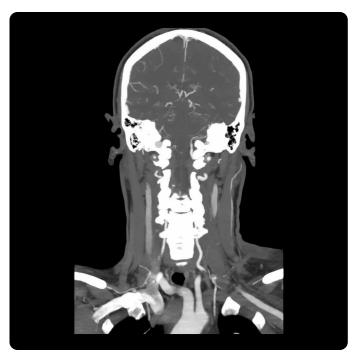
Clear visualization of contrast enhanced vessels and surrounding soft tissue enables fast and confident rule-out of occlusion.



Courtesy of Canon Medical Group

Digital Imaging and Communications in Medicine

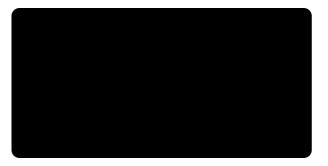
Group	Element	Tag name
8000	0020	Study date
8000	002A	Acquisition DateTime
0010	0010	Patient's name
0020	0013	Instance Number
0020	0020	Patient orientation



Courtesy of Canon Medical Group

What could go wrong?

Incorrect interpolation and misrepresenting image positions could result in inaccurate measurements, causing patient harm.



Courtesy of Canon Medical Group

Everything could go wrong

"The inherent complexity of the real world and the continuous change of requirements result in large and complex software systems that are costly and difficult to maintain."

"In a sufficiently long time horizon, all possible behaviors of your system will occur." - Hyrum's law (modified)

Testing as risk mitigation



If every code change can break our software, how could we stay productive and safely introduce frequent changes?

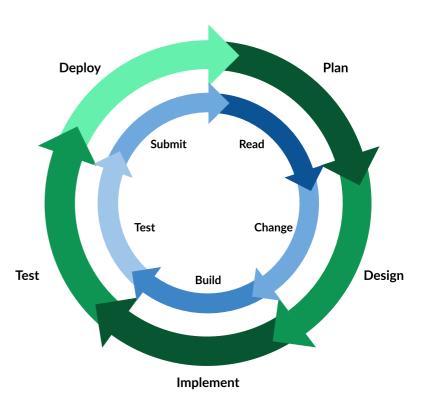


Implement high-level tests and continuously run them at scale to cover real-world system behaviors with reasonable degree of confidence.

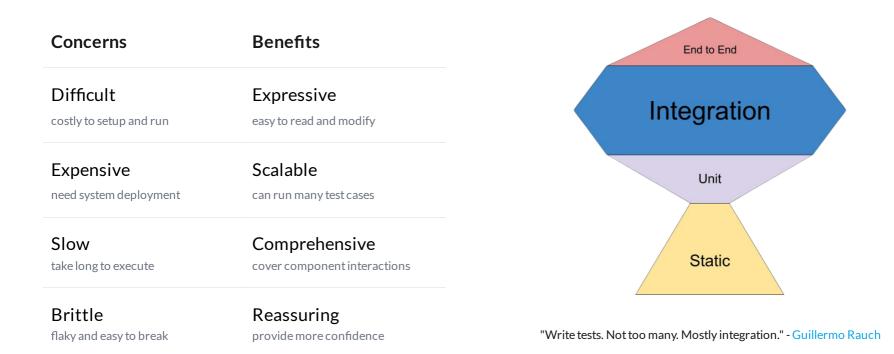
Developer inner and outer loops

Fast feedback cycles boost development confidence and productivity.

Moving high-level tests out of the developer loop results in slow and inefficient application lifecycles.



The myth of the testing pyramid



Continuous regression testing

Continuously verifying that the software works as well as before, during the development stage.

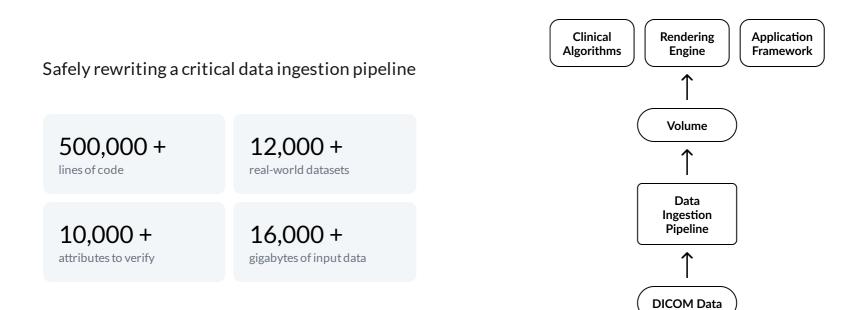
Testing for Correctness

- Requires describing the expected behavior for each test input.
- Mismatches against the expected values indicate failure.
- Tests are difficult to maintain, scale, and automate.

Iesting for Regression

- Treats a released version of software as baseline.
- Mismatches against the baseline require justification.
- Tests are expressive and decoupled from the test input.

Higher-level tests in practice



In-Memory Comparison

- Test is difficult to setup
- Test system is inefficient to run
- Test system is not reuseable



```
for (auto test_case: test_suite) {
  auto new_output = new_system(test_case);
  auto old_output = old_system(test_case);
  auto report = compare(new_output, old_output);
  report.store(test_case);
}
generate_summary_report();
```

Snapshot Testing

Debugging

System is treated as a black box. Output may miss important data.

Reliability

Output may include nondeterministic data.

Data Management

Output is stored in version control along with source code.

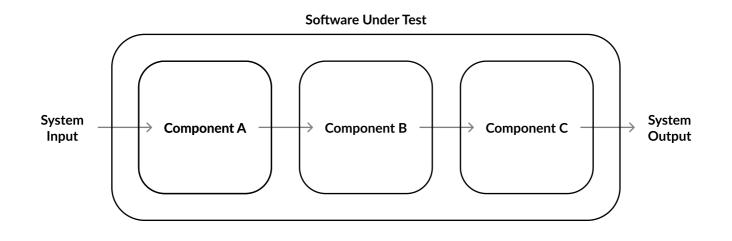
Reporting

Differences are difficult to inspect, understand, and manage.

```
for (auto test_case: test_suite) {
  auto new_output = new_system(test_case);
  store_snapshot(test_case, new_output);
  auto old_output = load_snapshot(test_case);
  auto report = compare(new_output, old_output);
  report.store(test_case);
```

```
generate_summary_report();
```

Problem: Debugging



Good tests point to the root cause when they fail.

Problem: Reliability

Snapshot tests

- are prone to capturing non-deterministic data.
- are prone to capturing unimportant data.
- may leave out changes not captured in the output.
- fail to compare captured data in their original type.

Good tests pass and fail only when they are supposed to.

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777 The Alameda					
Sa	n Jose, CA 95126				
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Prime Extra	-\$0.33				
Subt	\$3.99				
Tota	-\$1.00				
Net	\$2.99				
	\$2.99				
	1				

901 61797 09/15/2023 05:46 PM

Problem: Data Management

\$ git status On branch feature/cppcon Your branch is up to date with 'origin/feature/cppcon'. Changes not staged for commit: (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)

(use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed) (use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory) modified: SuperMarketTest.TenPercentDiscount.approved.txt modified: SuperMarketTest.BuyOneGetOneDiscount.approved.txt

Good test systems enable auditing how software evolves.

Problem: Reporting

\$ git diff

index 3de4787..5ad5e04 100644
--- a/SuperMarketTest.TenPercentDiscount.approved.txt
+++ b/SuperMarketTest.TenPercentDiscount.approved.txt
@@ -1,5 +1,5 @@
apples 4.97
1.99 * 2.500
-Total: 4.47
+Total: 4.97

Good test systems report insights as output, not raw test results .

Design Principles

Developer Friendly

Designed for everyday use by developers. Should enable creating tests that are cheap to write, fast to run, and easy to modify.

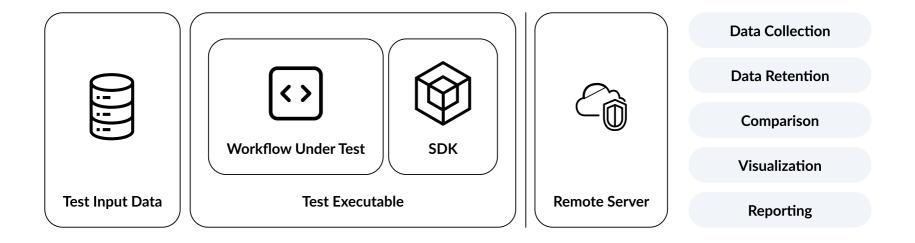
🕼 Flexible

Designed for capturing values of variables and runtime of functions. Should handle data points with primitive or user-defined data types.

Scalable

Designed for testing mission-critical software. Should handle capturing data from large number of test cases and report test results as actionable insights.

Rethinking snapshot testing



About Touca

touca.io

Find the unintended side-effects of your day-to-day code changes

Trusted By: Canon Backed By:

techstars_



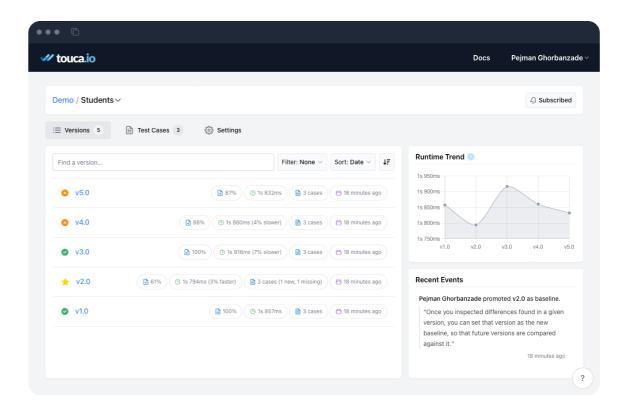
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Touca Server

Remotely compare the output of your software against a previous baseline version.

- ⊘ Free and Open Source
- O Developer Friendly
- O Language Agnostic
- Ø Battle Tested



Self-hosting

() github.com / **trytouca**

\$ brew install touca
\$ touca server install

⊘ Apache 2.0 License

>

Test Framework

```
#include "catch2/catch.hpp"
#include "students.hpp"
```

```
TEST_CASE("find_students") {
 SECTION("alice") {
    auto student = find_student("alice");
    CHECK(student.name == "Alice Anderson");
    CHECK(student.dob == Date(2006, 3, 1));
    CHECK(student.gpa == 3.9):
 SECTION("bob") {
    auto student = find_student("bob");
    CHECK(student.name == "Bob Brown");
    CHECK(student.dob == Date(1996, 6, 31));
    CHECK(student.gpa == 3.8);
 SECTION("charlie") {
    auto student = find_student("charlie");
    CHECK(student.name == "Charlie Clark");
    CHECK(student.dob == Date(2003, 9, 19));
    CHECK(student.gpa == 3.3);
```

#include "touca/touca.hpp"
#include "students.hpp"

```
int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
  touca::workflow("find_students", [](const std::string& username) {
    const auto& student = find_student(username);
    touca::check("name", student.name);
    touca::check("birth_date", student.dob);
    touca::check("gpa", student.gpa);
  });
  return touca::run(argc, argv);
}
```

- Parses command-line arguments
- Retrieves test cases
- Submits captured data
- Reports test progress
- Handles any errors

Writing tests

Test your complex software workflows for any number of inputs by capturing values of variables and runtime of functions.



```
#include "students.hpp"
#include "touca/touca.hpp"

int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {
  touca::workflow("find_student", [](const std::string& username) {
    const auto& student = find_student(username);
    touca::assume("username", student.username);
    touca::check("fullname", student.fullname);
    touca::check("birth_date", student.dob);
    touca::check("gpa", student.gpa);
    touca::check("pass", student.gpa < 3.9);
    touca::add_metric("external_source", 1500);
    });
    return touca::run(argc, argv);
}</pre>
```

Running tests

Run your tests for each code change or pull request, as part of CI or on a dedicated test machine, to get fast feedback during the development stage.

- \$ brew install touca
- \$ touca login
- \$ touca test

\$ touca test

Touca Test Runner Suite: students/v2 1. PASS alice (209 ms) 2. DIFF bob (223 ms) 3. PASS charlie (217 ms) Tests: 2 perfect, 1 different, 3 total Time: 1.45 s

Ran all test suites.

Automating tests

Integrate your tests with the CI/CD pipeline to automate their execution and receive feedback when you need it.



- name: build cpp app
 run: ./build.sh
- uses: trytouca/actions-run-tests@v1
 env:
 TOUCA_API_KEY: \${{ secrets.TOUCA_API_KEY }}

TOUCA_API_KEY: \${{ secrets.TOUCA_API_KEY }} TOUCA_API_URL: https://api.touca.io/@/my_org/my_cpp_app TOUCA_TEST_VERSION: \${{ steps.params.outputs.version }} with:

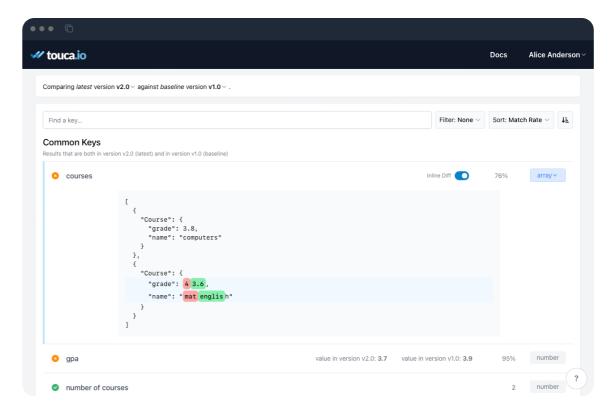
```
executable: ./local/dist/bin/my_cpp_app
```

Visualizing differences

Automatically compare new test results and visualizing inspect potential differences against your baseline.

O Automatic and on-demand comparison

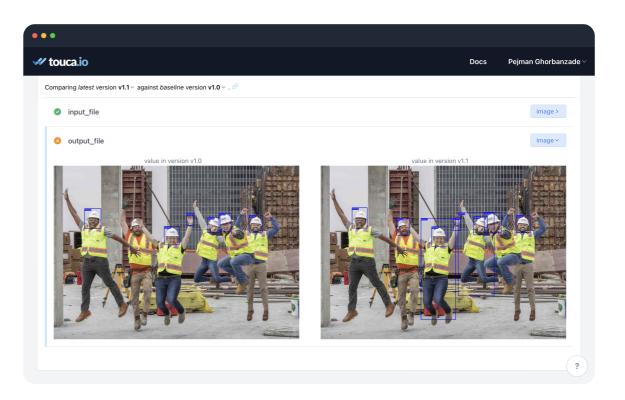
- Overall insights and summary reports
- O Custom comparison rules



Comparing images and videos

Share test results with team members and visualize differences of any kind.





Finding performance regressions

Gain insights and analytics about how your software is evolving over time.



• • •		
≪ touca.io	Docs	Pejman Ghorbanzade 🗸
Demo / Students / v5.1 / charlie		
\equiv Assumptions 1 \equiv Results 6 \bigcirc Metrics 2		
Match Rate 100% This test result was submitted by Pejman Ghorbanzade on Monday, September 25, 2023 at 12:05 AM. This test result has 1 missing metric.		Duration +3.1x 4s 250ms (2s 893ms slower)
Comparing latest version v5.1 $^{\vee}$ against baseline version v2.0 $^{\vee}$.		
Common Metrics Metrics that are both in version v5.1 (latest) and in version v2.0 (baseline)		
find_student	250ms	∽ -289ms (2.2x faster)
external_source	4s 📈	+3s 500ms (8.0x slower)
		?

Reporting Results

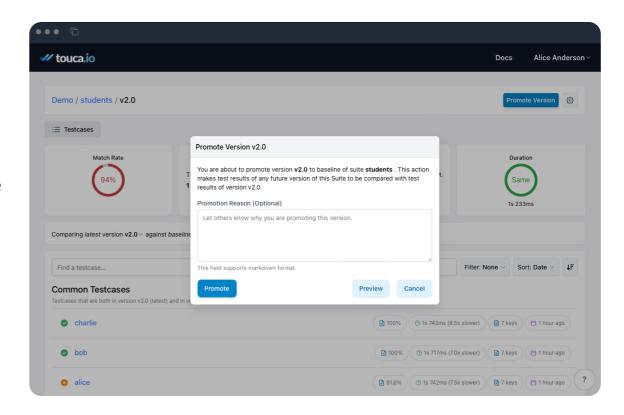
Subscribe to any suite to get notified about new regressions.



🛷 touca.io		Docs Alice Anderson ~
Settings		Back to Dashboard
ှိ Profile တ ⁶ Api Keys	Mail Transport	
++++ Preferences	Host smtp.mailtrap.io	
erver settings 사 Health Metrics 兴 User Accounts	Port 2525 Username	٢
 Audit Logs Mail Transport 	cf83670c6dec32	
(A) Telemetry	Password	
	Update	Reset Configuration

Baseline Management

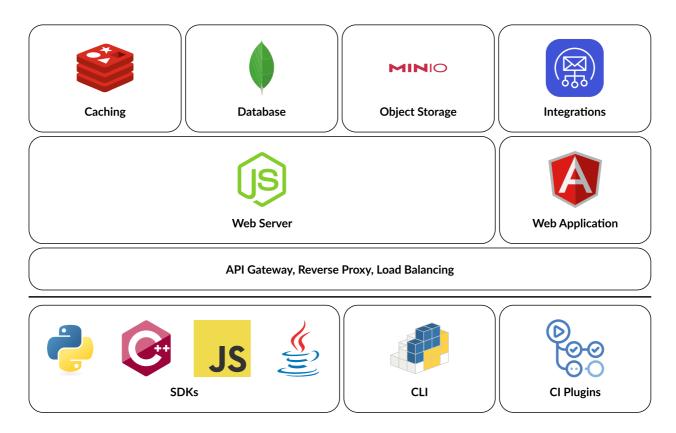
Collaborate with your team members in investigating regressions and managing baseline versions.



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System Architecture





Data Capturing API

```
touca::workflow("students", [](const std::string& username) {
  const auto& student = find_student(username);
  touca::check("name", student.name);
  touca::check("birth_date", student.dob);
  touca::check("gpa", student.gpa);
});
```

```
struct Date {
    unsigned short year;
    unsigned short month;
    unsigned short day;
};
```

Capturing behavior data

```
touca::log("timestamp", student.created_at);
```

touca::assume("username", student.username);

```
for (const auto& course : student.courses) {
  touca::add_array_element("courses", course);
  touca::add_hit_count("number of courses");
```

```
void Client::check(const std::string& key, const data_point& value) {
    if (has_last_testcase()) {
        _testcases.at(get_last_testcase())->check(key, value);
    }
}
```

Capturing performance data

```
touca::start_timer("find_student");
const auto& student = find_student(username);
touca::stop_timer("find_student");
with touca.scoped_timer("find_student"):
student = find_student(username)
touca::add_metric("external_source", 1500);
```

Partial Template Specialization

Specializing Standard Types

```
template <typename T>
using is_number_signed =
    conjunction<negation<std::is_same<T, bool>>,
        std::is_integral<T>,
        std::is_signed<T>>;
```

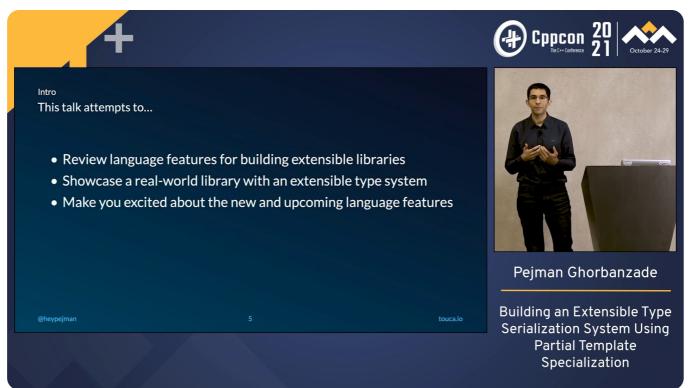
```
template <typename T>
struct serializer<
   T, enable_if_t<is_number_signed<T>::value>> {
   data_point serialize(const T& value) {
     return data_point::number_signed(value);
   }
};
```

enum class internal_type : std::uint8_t {
 null,
 object,
 array,
 string,
 boolean,
 number_signed,
 number_unsigned,
 number_float,
 number_double,
 unknown
};

Specializing User-Defined Types

```
template <>
struct serializer<Date> {
  data_point serialize(const Date& date) {
    return object("Date")
        .add("year", date.year)
        .add("month", date.month)
        .add("day", date.day);
  }
};
```

Deeper Dive



Data Submission

Low-Level API

```
touca::workflow("students", [](const std::string& username) {
  const auto& student = find_student(username);
  touca::check("name", student.name);
  touca::check("birth_date", student.dob);
  touca::check("gpa", student.gpa);
});
```

```
Post::Status ClientImpl::post() const {
    /** ... */
    const auto& buf = Testcase::serialize(testcases);
    std::string content((const char*)buf.data(), buf.size());
    const auto& response = transport->binary(content);
    /** ... */
}
```

```
int main() {
  touca::configure();
  for (const auto& username : {"alice", "bob", "charlie"}) {
    touca::declare_testcase(username);
    const auto& student = find_student(username);
    touca::check("name", student.name);
    touca::check("birth_date", student.dob);
    touca::check("gpa", student.gpa);
    touca::save_binary("touca_" + username + ".bin");
    touca::save_json("touca_" + username + ".json");
    touca::forget_testcase(username);
    }
    touca::seal();
}
```

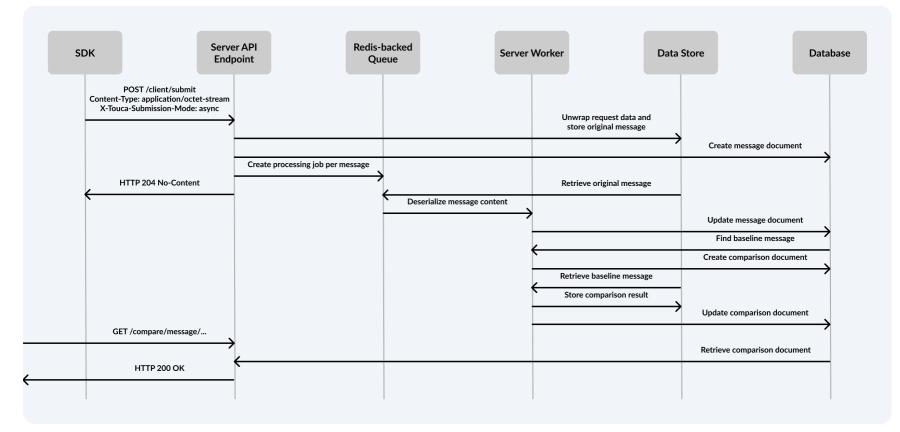
Data Submission

FlatBuffers Schema

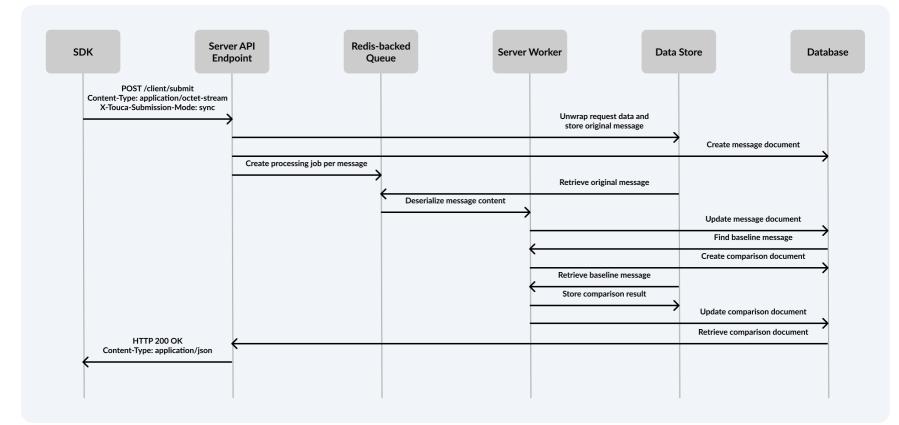
```
union Type {
  Bool,
  Int,
 /** ... */
  String,
  Object,
  Array
table TypeWrapper {
  value:Type;
}
table Result {
 key:string;
  value:TypeWrapper;
```

```
table Results {
  entries: [Result];
table Message {
 metadata:Metadata;
 results:Results;
 metrics:Metrics;
table MessageBuffer {
 buf:[uint8] (nested_flatbuffer: "Message");
table Messages {
 messages:[MessageBuffer];
root_type Messages;
```

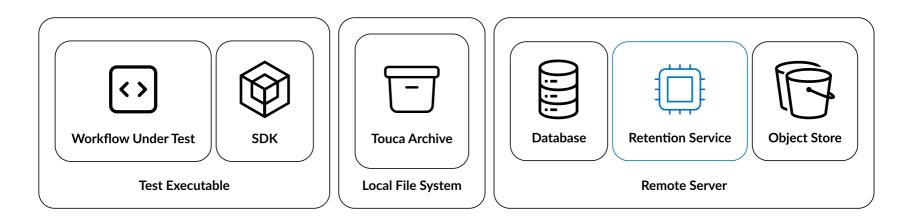
Data ingestion w/ async processing



Data ingestion w/ on-demand processing



Data Retention



🕗 Local Filesystem Backup

⊘ Configurable Retention Duration

Agenda

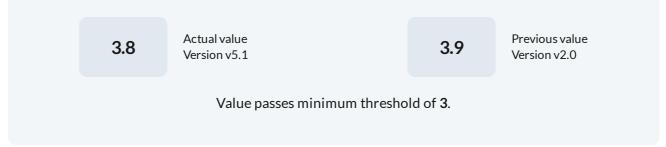
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Custom comparison rules

⊘ Language Agnostic

⊘ Real-Time Feedback

touca::check("gpa", student.gpa, touca::decimal_rule::min_absolute(3));



Tracking performance benchmarks

```
#include <benchmark/benchmark.h>
```

```
static void BM_String(benchmark::State& state) {
  for (auto _ : state)
    std::string empty_string;
```

```
}
```

```
BENCHMARK(BM_String);
BENCHMARK_MAIN();
```

\$ touca plugin add plugins://google_benchmark
\$ touca google_benchmark output.json

```
"context": {
  "date": "2023/09/25-18:40:25",
  "num cpus": 40,
  "mhz per cpu": 2801,
  "cpu scaling enabled": false,
  "build type": "debug"
},
"benchmarks": [
   "name": "BM String",
    "iterations": 94877,
    "real time": 29275,
    "cpu_time": 29836,
    "bytes per second": 134066,
    "items per second": 33516
```

Profiling build times

```
$ bazel build :sample_app --generate_json_trace_profile \
    --profile sample_app.profile.gz --noslim_json_profile
$ bazel analyze-profile sample_app.profile.gz
=== PHASE SUMMARY INFORMATION ===
```

Total launch phase time	0.014 s	0.42%
Total init phase time	0.048 s	1.46%
Total target pattern evaluation phase time	0.006 s	0.19%
Total interleaved loading-and-analysis phase time	0.153 s	4.64%
Total preparation phase time	0.001 s	0.05%
Total execution phase time	3.084 s	93.19%
Total finish phase time	0.001 s	0.03%
Total run time	3.309 s	100.00%

\$ touca plugin add plugins://bazel
\$ touca bazel sample_app.profile.gz

Profiling the size of binaries

	ty bloat SIZE	5	mpileunits SIZE	5
57.5%	17.4Mi	68%	4.60Mi	[175 Others]
17.2%	5.08Mi	4.3%	295Ki	third_party/protobuf/src/google/protobuf/descriptor.cc
7.3%	2.14Mi	2.6%	179Ki	third_party/protobuf/src/google/protobuf/descriptor.pb.cc
4.6%	1.36Mi	1.1%	78.4Ki	third_party/protobuf/src/google/protobuf/text_format.cc
3.7%	1.10Mi	4.5%	311Ki	third_party/capstone/arch/ARM/ARMDisassembler.c
1.3%	399Ki	15.9%	1.07Mi	third_party/capstone/arch/M68K/M68KDisassembler.c
3.2%	980Ki	1.1%	75.3Ki	third_party/protobuf/src/google/protobuf/generated_message_reflection.cc
3.2%	965Ki	0.6%	40.7Ki	third_party/protobuf/src/google/protobuf/descriptor_database.cc
1.8%	549Ki	1.7%	114Ki	<pre>src/bloaty.cc</pre>
100.0%	29.5Mi	100.0%	6.69Mi	TOTAL

\$ touca plugin add plugins://bloaty
\$ touca bloaty ./bloaty

Tracking exported symbols of a shared library

\$ nm -gU ./my.dylib grep touca
00000000006ad64 TZNK5touca8Testcase11flatbuffersEv
00000000006a514 TZNK5touca8Testcase4jsonEv
00000000006a358 TZNK5touca8Testcase7metricsEv
000000000069508 TZNK5touca8Testcase8Metadata4jsonEv
000000000069370 TZNK5touca8Testcase8Metadata8describeEv
00000000000691b0 TZNK5touca8Testcase80verview4jsonEv
000000000069310 TZNK5touca8Testcase8metadataEv
00000000006b9ec TZNK5touca8Testcase8overviewEv

\$ touca plugin add plugins://cpp_symbols \$ touca cpp_symbols ./my.dylib --filter touca

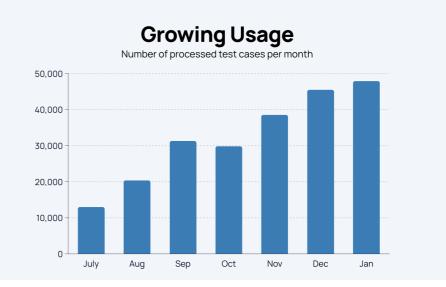
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A roller coaster story

"Touca gives us the confidence to develop new features faster and with fewer problems."

- ⊘ 10+ paying customers
- ⊘ 100+ workflows continuously tested
- ⊘ 1000+ unexpected regressions found



A humbling journey

"Success is stumbling from failure to failure with no loss of enthusiasm."

- Winston Churchill

March 30, 2023 Touca is shutting down

Thank you to our users, customers, team members, advisors, investors, and friends who supported us along the way.

touca.io

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Broken windows theory

"If a window in a building is broken and is left unrepaired, all the rest of the windows will soon be broken. [...] Window-breaking does not necessarily occur on a large scale because some areas are inhabited by determined window-breakers, rather, one unrepaired broken window is a signal that no one cares, and so breaking more windows costs nothing."

🔗 The Atlantic, 1982

P No tool can address software quality issues more effectively than fostering a culture of continuous improvement.



Al-generated

Improving software quality

Teams need to foster ownership and accountability for software quality. reward continuous improvements and actively share about technical debt.

Teams need to commit to continued investment in maintaining software quality and continuously measure their Rol by tracking developer productivity.

Education

Engineers need to understand their product to know what to test, and learn how to write tests that are fast to run, cheap to maintain, and reliable to use.

Improving team culture

Ţ

- Maintaining software quality is a collective effort.
- Shift-left testing reduces development cost and improves efficiency.
- Effective communication about software quality helps improve it.

Ð

- Reward and promote continuous improvements.
- Continuously measure developer experience and productivity.



Proving business value

Continuously:

- Measure developer experience and productivity.
- Monitor changes to developer feedback cycles.
- Track the effectiveness of existing testing practices.
- Extract real-time insights about software development life-cycle.



Learning what to test

- Good tests verify a system expectation that is prone to change.
- Good tests are the ones that fail from time to time.
- Good tests make efficient use of the resources they need.

🛈 Scope

 \bigcirc Confidence



 ${\mathscr O}$ By Etienne Jong

Learning how to test

Expressive

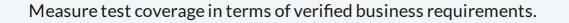
Good tests are easy to read and effective way of learning business logic. Apply the same code hygiene to your tests as your production code.

Scalable

Good tests are reusable. Optimize for low per-input execution cost. Prefer writing test code with loose assumptions about individual test inputs.

Extensible

Good tests are easy to change. Optimize for low maintenance cost. Single use-case test frameworks have the same cost as production code.





Learning when to run each test

⑦ Reliability

🕼 Fast Feedback

- Optimize for return on investment.
- Avoid reusing paradigms of a specific test stage in others.
- Leverage selective test execution for shorter feedback cycle.
- Use periodic test execution for more confidence.



Learning how to read code

- Understand the business.
- Learn code context and history.
- Ask questions and share concerns.
- Take ownership and accountability.



Learning how to change code

- Understand the system
- Study the call-sites
- Resolve unexpected use cases
- Measure the impact
- Mitigate surprises
- Favor incremental rollout
- Communicate your thought process
- Share changes to expectations



"Take many more much smaller steps." – GeePaw Hill

Agenda

- What is continuous regression testing
- How does regression testing work in practice
- How to build a regression testing system
- Going beyond finding behavioral regressions
- How to use regression testing effectively
- Establishing a culture of safety at scale

What we do matters

Unit and Integration Tests

Simulation Tests

Perception Scenarios

Hardware-in-The-Loop Tests

On-vehicle Tests



Simulation Tests





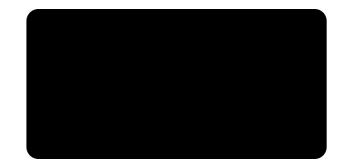
Virtual world-building

Simulating how sensors perceive objective events in the world, helps curate realistic rare-event scenario data that are difficult, dangerous, or expensive to acquire in the real world.



Machine Learning





Safety Case Framework

Goal: Aurora's self-driving vehicles are acceptably safe to operate on public roads.

Proficient	Fail-Safe	Continuously Improving	Resilient	Trustworthy
The self-driving vehicle is acceptably safe duration nominal operation.	The self-driving vehicle is acceptably safe in presence of faults and failures.	Safety issues are resolved with appropriate corrective and preventative actions.	The self-driving vehicle is acceptably safe in case of misuse and unavoidable events.	The self-driving enterprise is trustworthy.

Conclusion

- Fast feedback cycles improve developer experience and boost productivity.
- Continuous regression testing facilitates changing software safely and with confidence.
- Shift-left testing reduces development cost and improves efficiency.
- Maintaining software quality requires fostering a culture of continuous improvements.
- Ensuring software safety requires incorporating multiple software testing methods.

Questions

pejman.dev/talks/cppcon23
 github.com/trytouca/trytouca
 touca.io/docs

Appendix

Data Capturing Internals

```
void touca::detail::check(const std::string& key, const data_point& value) {
    instance.check(key, value);
}
```

```
void Client::check(const std::string& key, const data_point& value) {
    if (has_last_testcase()) {
        _testcases.at(get_last_testcase())->check(key, value);
    }
}
```

```
void Testcase::check(const std::string& key, const data_point& value) {
    _resultsMap.emplace(key, ResultEntry{value, ResultCategory::Check});
    _posted = false;
```

Data Serialization

Serializing User-Defined Types - Implementation

```
class object final {
public:
 explicit object(std::string arg name) : name(std::move(arg name)), v() {}
 template \langle typename T \rangle
  object& add(std::string&& key, T&& value) {
   using type = typename std::remove_cv<typename std::remove_reference<T>::type>::type;
   v.emplace(std::move(key), serializer<type>().serialize(std::forward<T>(value)));
   return *this;
  }
 /** ... */
private:
 std::string name;
 std::map<std::string, data_point> _v;
```

Data Submission

Serializing Test Cases

```
std::vector<uint8_t> Testcase::serialize(const std::vector<Testcase>& testcases) {
  flatbuffers::FlatBufferBuilder builder;
  std::vector<flatbuffers::Offset<fbs::MessageBuffer>> messageBuffers;
  for (const auto& tc : testcases) {
    const auto& out = tc.flatbuffers();
    messageBuffers.push_back(fbs::CreateMessageBufferDirect(builder, &out));
  }
  const auto& messages = fbs::CreateMessagesDirect(builder, &messageBuffers);
  builder.Finish(messages);
  const auto& ptr = builder.GetBufferPointer();
  return {ptr, ptr + builder.GetSize()};
}
```

Data Submission

Serializing Data Points

```
std::vector<uint8_t> Testcase::flatbuffers() const {
    /** ... */
    std::vector<flatbuffers::Offset<fbs::Result>> fbsResultEntries;
    for (const auto& result : _resultsMap) {
        const auto& key = result.first.c_str();
        const auto& value = result.second.val.serialize(builder);
        fbsResultEntries.push_back(fbs::CreateResultDirect(builder, key, value));
    }
    /** ... */
}
```

```
flatbuffers::Offset<fbs::TypeWrapper> data_point::serialize(
    flatbuffers::FlatBufferBuilder& builder) const {
        return touca::detail::visit(data_point_serializer_visitor(builder), _value);
    }
)
```